

LÍNGUA ESTRANGEIRA: Inglês

Texto 1

Who Owns Water?

Maude Barlow & Tony Clarke

"Water promises to be to the 21st century what oil was to the 20th century: the precious commodity that determines the wealth of nations."

As the World Summit on Sustainable Development draws closer, clear lines of contention are forming, particularly around the future of the world's freshwater resources. Government and corporate delegates to the September meeting will gather in the lavish hotels and convention facilities of Sandton, the fabulously wealthy Johannesburg suburb that houses huge estates. Activists from South Africa and around the world with a very different vision will
05 gather in very different settings to fight for a water-secure future. Alexandra Township is a poverty-stricken community where sanitation, electricity and water services have been privatized and cut off to those who cannot afford them. Alexandra Township is situated right next door to Sandton and divided only by a river so polluted that it has cholera warning signs on its banks. There could not be a more fitting setting for Rio+10 than South Africa, because neighboring Sandton and Alexandra Township represent the great divide that characterizes the current debate over water. South
10 Africa is the birthplace of one of the nucleus groups that form the heart of a new global civil society movement dedicated to saving the world's water as part of the global commons. The world is running out of fresh water. Humanity is polluting, diverting and depleting the wellspring of life at a startling rate. The social, political and economic impacts of water scarcity are rapidly becoming a destabilizing force, with water-related conflicts springing up around the globe. Between one-half and two-thirds of humanity will be living with severe freshwater shortages within the
15 next quarter-century.

Adapted from: <http://thenation.com/doc/20020902/barlow>. Acesso em 30/06/2007 às 7h21min.

QUESTÃO 11

No fragmento do **Texto 1**,

"Humanity is polluting, diverting and depleting the wellspring of life at a **startling** rate." (linha 12),

a palavra em destaque pode ser substituída por

- A) frightening.
- B) conflicting.
- C) stimulating.
- D) discerning.

QUESTÃO 12

De acordo com o **Texto 1**, pode-se afirmar que:

- A) sixty-six percent of humanity will have enough freshwater in the next 25 years.
- B) there will be dramatic political changes in people's lives in the next century.
- C) at this time, the lack of water has led to fragile relations among nations.
- D) a civil nucleus is already being formed to avoid polluting only the river that divides Sandton and Alexandra Township.

QUESTÃO 13

Segundo o **Texto 1**, pode-se afirmar que Alexandra Township é uma comunidade

- A) fechada.
- B) carente.
- C) interditada.
- D) em desenvolvimento.

QUESTÃO 14

Com base no **Texto 1**, pode-se afirmar que a África do Sul é o local onde foi criado um movimento social civil que luta

- A) pela divisão da água mundial.
- B) pelo armazenamento da água mundial.
- C) pela preservação da água mundial.
- D) pela privatização da água mundial.

QUESTÃO 15

No fragmento do **Texto 1**,

“Government and corporate delegates to the September meeting will gather in the lavish hotels and convention facilities of Sandton, the fabulously wealthy Johannesburg suburb that **houses** huge estates.” (linhas 02-04),

a palavra em negrito expressa uma

- A) localização.
- B) ação.
- C) denominação.
- D) qualificação.

Texto 2

Teaching Teens Ethics

Parents concerned about keeping their children from falling into ethical traps may wonder where to start, says pediatrician Barry Brokaw. "When we encounter things in everyday life or in the news, we need to take advantage by making them examples to our children", he says. "Teenagers tune us out if we're constantly giving instruction," he says. How teens answer determines the next step. "If they say, 'The only thing he did wrong was he got caught,' then we need to follow-up with instruction," he says. "If they say, 'I don't think that person thought about how that would affect all those people who invested in that company,' then that's pretty insightful and you support them." Encouraging honesty begins well before the teen years. "It starts early, establishing good self-esteem in your children by loving them unconditionally and expecting they adhere to certain rules and ethics," he says. "If you have unrealistic expectations or, conversely, no rules or expectations, you'll fail at producing a child who tries to be honest and ethical." Children see how parents handle their money and time – and whether they're willing to give to community or church causes, he says. "If you're at the store and get extra change, it's tempting to pocket it," Dr. Brokaw says. "But for the sake of our children, it's important to tell the cashier. And if you're shorted, avoid being rude or demanding." He also believes parents should make clear to children early on, "if they've done something wrong you want to hear it from them, and they'll have fewer repercussions if they're honest with you from the beginning." Create opportunities to talk about weightier issues, such as, "sitting down with your children for dinner or be together as a family in unstructured time," Dr. Brokaw says. "You won't have these discussions in the middle of soccer practice."



Adapted from: <http://cincinnatichildrens.org/health/yh/archives/2004/spring/ethics/htm> . Acesso em 30/06/2007 às 7h03min.

QUESTÃO 16

No trecho do **Texto 2**,

"If they say, 'I don't think that person thought about how that would affect all those people who invested in that company,' then that's pretty insightful and you **support** them." (linhas 07-08),

a palavra em negrito, contextualizada no fragmento, pode ser entendida como

- A) tolera.
- B) questiona.
- C) justifica.
- D) apóia.

QUESTÃO 17

De acordo com o **Texto 2**, pode-se afirmar que:

- I - não se pode discutir questões éticas no meio de uma partida de futebol.
- II - a auto-estima não tem relação com questões éticas.
- III - as opiniões dos adolescentes independem de como os pais abordam as questões éticas.
- IV - é preciso tirar vantagem dos acontecimentos do dia-a-dia e das notícias para torná-los exemplos.

Marque a alternativa que contém **apenas** afirmativas corretas.

- A) I e IV
- B) III e IV
- C) II e III
- D) I e II

QUESTÃO 18

De acordo com o **Texto 2**, considere as afirmativas abaixo.

- I - "Teenagers tune us out if we're constantly giving instruction, [...]." (linhas 04-05)
- II - "I don't think that person thought about how that would affect all those people who invested in that company, [...]." (linhas 07-08)
- III - "If you have unrealistic expectations or, conversely, no rules or expectations, you'll fail at producing a child who tries to be honest and ethical." (linhas 10-11)
- IV - "The only thing he did wrong was he got caught, [...]." (linhas 05-06)

Com relação ao que os adolescentes ponderam sobre os escândalos de corrupção, marque a alternativa que contém **apenas** afirmativas corretas.

- A) III e IV
- B) I e II
- C) I e III
- D) II e IV

QUESTÃO 19

De acordo com o **Texto 2**, pode-se afirmar que:

- I - in order to set an example for children, if parents get extra change at a store, it is relevant to inform the cashier.
- II - when people are shorted, they must be rude and demanding.
- III - the way parents handle their money is perceived by children.
- IV - children perceive parents' attitudes toward contributing to social causes.

Marque a alternativa que contém **apenas** afirmativas corretas.

- A) I, III e IV
- B) I, II e IV
- C) II, III e IV
- D) I, II e III

QUESTÃO 20

Segundo o **Texto 2**, considere as afirmativas a seguir.

- I - A sense of honesty must be motivated from early childhood.
- II - Unconditional love is a factor to make children adhere to rules and ethics.
- III - Unrealistic expectations and absence of rules are unessential for a child to be honest and ethical.
- IV - Encouraging honesty in the teen years, is important because children do not understand before this time.

Com relação ao senso de honestidade que deve ser despertado nas crianças, marque a alternativa que contém **apenas** afirmativas corretas.

- A) I e II
- B) II e IV
- C) I e III
- D) III e IV

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